

Context Switch Routine for XINU System on LSI-11

```

/*-----
*  ctxsw -- assembler routine for performing context switch ,
*  saving/loading registers
*
*  The stack contains three items upon entry to this routine:
*
*  SP+4 => address of 9 word save area with new registers + PS
*  SP+2 => address of 9 word save area for old registers + PS
*  SP   => return address
*
*  The saved state consists of: the values of R0-R5 upon entry , SP+2, PC
*  equal to the return address , and the PS (i.e., the PC and SP are saved
*  as if the calling process had returned to its caller.
*-----
*/

        .globl _ctxsw          /* declare name global */
_ctxsw:          /* entry point to proc. */
        mov     r0,*2(sp)      /* save old R0 in old register area */
        mov     2(sp),r0      /* get address of old register area in R0 */
        add     $2,r0         /* increment to saved pos. of R1 */
        mov     r1,(r0)+      /* save R1-R5 in successive locations of old
        mov     r2,(r0)+      /* process register save are */
        mov     r3,(r0)+
        mov     r4,(r0)+
        mov     r5,(r0)+
        add     $2,sp         /* move SP beyond the return address , as if a */
                                /* return had occurred */
        mov     sp,(r0)+      /* save stack pointer */
        mov     -(sp),(r0)+   /* save caller's return address as PC */
        mfps    (r0)         /* save processor status beyond registers */
        mov     4(sp),r0      /* get address of start of new register area */
                                /* ready to load registers for the new process */
                                /* and abandon the old stack */
        mov     2(r0),r1      /* load R1-R5 and SP from the new area */
        mov     4(r0),r2
        mov     6(r0),r3
        mov     8.(r0),r4     /* dot following a number makes it decimal; */
        mov     10.(r0),r5    /* otherwise it is octal */
        mov     12.(r0),sp    /* have switched stacks now */
        mov     16.(r0),-(sp) /* push new process PS on new process stack */
        mov     14.(r0),-(sp) /* push new process PC on new process stack */
        mov     (r0),r0       /* load R0 from new area */
        rtt                 /* load PC, PS, and reset SP all at once */

```