

## Outline for February 22/25, 2002

**Reading:** §9.4, §10.2, §10.4.2-10.4.3, §10.5.1-10.5.1.1, §10.5.2, §10.6 except §10.6.2.2

1. Greetings and Felicitations
2. Puzzle of the day
3. Cryptographic Checksums
  - a. Function  $y = h(x)$ : easy to compute  $y$  given  $x$ ; computationally infeasible to compute  $x$  given  $y$
  - b. Variant: given  $x$  and  $y$ , computationally infeasible to find a second  $x'$  such that  $y = h(x')$ .
  - c. Keyed vs. keyless
  - d. MD5, HMAC
4. Key Exchange
  - a. Needham-Schroeder and Kerberos
  - b. Public key; man-in-the-middle attacks
5. Cryptographic Key Infrastructure
  - a. Certificates (X.509, PGP)
  - b. Certificate, key revocation
  - c. Key Escrow
6. Digital Signatures