

## Outline: Lecture 2

**Date:** March 31, 2011

**Topic:** Assurance and Security

1. Discussion: examples of failures of systems
2. Requirements: what the system is to do
3. Policy: the definition of security
4. Assurance
  - a. Trust, trustworthiness
  - b. Assurance: confidence that a system meets its requirements
  - c. Security assurance: confidence that a system meets its security requirements
5. Types of assurance problems
  - a. Requirements definitions, omissions, mistakes
  - b. System design flaws
  - c. Hardware flaws, such as wiring and chip flaws
  - d. Software flaws, program bugs, compiler and library bugs
  - e. System use, operation errors, inadvertent mistakes
  - f. Willful system misuse
  - g. Hardware, communication, or other equipment malfunction
  - h. Environmental problems, natural causes, and acts of God
  - i. Evolution, maintenance, faulty upgrades, and decommissions
6. Requirements in assurance
7. System life cycle
  - a. Assurance in policy
  - b. Assurance in design
  - c. Assurance in implementation
  - d. Assurance in operation (administration)
8. Developing software