Outline for October 18, 2021

Reading: §4.5 **Assignments:** Homework 2, due October 20, 2021

- 1. Thinking recursively [recfun.py]
 - (a) First: think of the recursive case (write the problem in terms of something involving a smaller instance of the problem)
 - (b) Next: think of base case (when to stop)
 - (c) Example: Find the length of a string
 - (d) Example: Does the string only have alphabetic characters in it?
 - (e) Example: Find the maximum element of a list
 - (f) Example: Construct a string from a list of strings
 - (g) Example: Reverse a string
- 2. Recursion
 - (a) Palindromes [palindrome.py]
 - (b) Fibonacci numbers [rfib.py]
 - (c) Sum of digits [sumdigits.py]
 - (d) Greatest common divisor [gcd.py]
 - (e) Nested lists: is an item in a list? [isinlist.py]
 - (f) Tower of Hanoi [hanoi.py]
- 3. Using random numbers
 - (a) Problem: compute π by tossing darts at a unit square
 - (b) First build routine to simulate dart toss at unit square [mc-1.py]
 - (c) Then build routine to see if co-ordinates are in unit circle [mc-2.py]
 - (d) Then build routine to read in number of tosses [mc-3.py]
 - (e) Put it all together [mc-4.py]
 - (f) Graphics! [mc-5.py]