

## Outline for December 7, 2023

**Reading:** see below

**Assignments:** Homework 5/Project, December 15, 2023

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1. Turtle graphics
  - (a) What turtle is; `import turtle`
2. Drawing a figure: a box with a hat [*tbox.py*]
  - (a) Set up the window to draw in: `Screen()`
  - (b) Create the turtle: `Turtle()`
  - (c) Cursor for drawing
  - (d) Move cursor forward: `forward()`, `backward()`
  - (e) Turn cursor: `left()`, `right()`
  - (f) Wait for the window to close: `mainloop()`
3. Titles, background, and such [*tfancybox.py*]
  - (a) Window
    - i. Color of the window background: `background()`
    - ii. Title of the window: `title()`
  - (b) Turtle, more properly called “pen”
    - i. Shape of the turtle: `shape()`
    - ii. Speed of the drawing: `speed()`
    - iii. Color of the drawn line: `color()`
    - iv. Thickness of the line (pixels): `pensize()`
    - v. Hide the turtle: `hideturtle()`
4. Plotting points and graphing
  - (a) Drawing lines: `penup()`, `pendown()`
  - (b) Move turtle: `setpos()`
  - (c) Write text: `write()`
  - (d) Draw a dot at the current position: `dot()` [*tchaosdots.py*]
  - (e) Draw a line from the current position to another: `goto()` [*tchaosline.py*]
5. Curves in turtle
  - (a) Drawing parts of a circle [*tcircle.py*]
  - (b) Drawing a curve [*tcurve.py*]
6. Turtle race [*turtlerace.py*]
  - (a) Create turtles
  - (b) Create goals
  - (c) Create die
  - (d) Program structure:
    - i. Check to see if either turtle has reached its goal; if so, that turtle wins
    - ii. If not, ask the player whose turn it is to roll the die (ie, press ENTER)
    - iii. Select random number from die list
    - iv. Advance turtle appropriately (multiply by `LENGTH_OF_STEP`)

v. Loop until someone wins

A very good tutorial (and the turtle race) is <https://realpython.com/beginners-guide-python-turtle>